

CELTIC WORDS IN ENGLISH

Bannock, brat, bin, brock, cart, cradle, crocca, dun, dunn, dale, torr, bard, bog, brogue, fun, glib, lough, shamrock, tory, cosy, glen, loch, mackintosh, plaid, reel, slogan, raid, whiskey, cromlech, crowd, flannel, kick, wee, billy, bonny.

Winchester, Exeter, Gloucester, Salisbury, Stratford-on-Avon, Thames, Duncomb, Tornhill, Cardigan, Edinburg, Lincoln, Carsile.

EARLY LATIN BORROWINGS

| | | | | |
|----------|---------|--------|----------|--------|
| Street | mile | pound | cup | box |
| Wall | acid | monger | dish | mint |
| Pit | chest | inch | kettle | turnip |
| Pea | pine | plum | poppy | radish |
| Onion | mill | plant | chalk | copper |
| Kitchen | linen | line | purple | sack |
| Sock | candle | sponge | mule | dragon |
| Elephant | ass | oyster | turtle | butter |
| Cheese | chester | port | fountain | tower |
| Mountain | wine | | | |

SCANDINAVIAN WORDS IN ENGLISH

| | | | | | |
|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| Anger | bore | die | flake | happy | scant |
| Bag | cake | dirt | flat | harsh | scold |
| Band | clip | drag | flog | hip | scrape |
| Bark | club | drown | freckle | hug | scream |
| Bask | clumsy | egg | gape | kid | screech |
| Big | cock | fast | gasp | law | scrub |
| Bond | cosy | fellow | get | leg | shrill |
| Booth | crawl | fidget | gift | loft | skate |
| Bound | crook | fir | gloss | nag | ski |
| Bow | cub | fit | guess | odd | skill |
| Bulk | cut | fizz | gun | rag | skin |
| Bunch | dash | flag | happen | rotten | skirt |
| Sky | slave | snug | stern | take | their |
| Them | they | thrust | till | ugly | want |
| Window | wing | | | | |

FRENCH WORDS IN ENGLISH

Government

Court, crown, council, empress, govern, reign, realm, sovereign, country, power, minister, parliament, people, nation, feudal, peer, baron, marquis, duke, prince.

Law

Just, judge, jury, suit, sue, summon, course, session, attorney, accuse, crime, traitor, damage, heritage, property, injury, case, marriage, prove, false, heir, defend, prison, robber, rich, poor, poverty, money, interest, rent.

Art and Architecture

Art, beauty, colour, image, design, figure, ornament, paint, arch, tower, pillar, column, aisle, choir, abbey, cloister, palace, castle, mansion.

Army and Navy

Army, navy, peace, enemy, arms, battle, combat, siege, defense, retreat, soldier, guard, spy, captain, lieutenant, sergeant, danger.

Fashion, Meals, Social Life

Fashion, dress, gown, coat, frock, collar, veil, train, embroidery, button, kerchief, mitten, boots, blue, brown, scarlet, jewel, ornament, brooch, diamond, ruby, pearl. Dinner, supper, appetite, taste, salmon, oyster, beef, veal, mutton, pork, bacon, toast, biscuit, salad, tart, jelly, roast, boil, stew, fry, plate, saucer, fruit, comfort, joy, delight, pleasure, ease, sport, cards.

SPANISH WORDS IN ENGLISH

| | | | | |
|----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| corrida | sombrero | squadron | tomato | domino |
| torero | doublon | filibuster | cocoa | tobacco |
| bolero | peso | tortilla | banana | cargo |
| flamenco | armada | vanilla | quadroon | rancho |
| senor | caudillo | potato | creole | cockroach |
| don | infanta | maize | cannibal | siesta |
| hidalgo | junta | barbecue | embargo | coyote |
| mantilla | guerrilla | chocolate | plaza | mosquito |
| padre | rodeo | corral | machete | guitar |
| lasso | mustang | cigar | risk | alligator |
| caravel | contraband | canoe | hurricane | |
| hammock | jaguar | poncho | quinine | |
| canyon | cafeteria | tango | caramel | |

ITALIAN WORDS IN ENGLISH

| | | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| studio | aria | contralto | scenario | confetti |
| concert | final | soprano | fiasco | costume |
| opera | piano | cartoon | pantaloon | gala |
| serenade | viola | solo | corridor | compliment |
| sonata | violoncello | duet | gallery | tarantella |
| ambassador | portfolio | racket | cash | partisan |
| bank | credit | rocket | bark | magazine |
| manager | spaghetti | macaroni | pizza | lagoon |
| volcano | grotto | citadel | balcony | cave |
| casino | mosaic | barricade | colonel | granite |

assassin←It←Arab.

ARABIC WORDS IN ENGLISH

| | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|
| admiral | albatross | algebra |
| alcohol | giraffe | soda |
| apricot | zebra | allah |
| candy | azimuth | caliph |
| carat | zenith | Koran |
| check | henna | Moslem |
| chess | jasmine | minaret |
| coffee | sandal | talisman |
| cotton | spinach | cable |
| crimson | elixir | magazine |
| lemon | matrass | harem |
| sofa | atlas | kaif |
| sugar | damask | Khan |
| talc | mohair | risk |
| zero | typhoon | assassin |

GERMAN WORDS IN ENGLISH

| | | | |
|---------|------------|----------|--------------|
| bismuth | yodel | marzipan | iceberg |
| cobalt | sauerkraut | rucksack | kindergarten |
| nickel | lagerbeer | carouse | blitzkrieg |
| wolfram | vermouth | waltz | luftwaffe |
| aspirin | schnaps | swindler | bunker |
| blitz | poodle | lobby | gestapo |
| jaeger | kirsch | vaneer | volkssturm |

blood and iron (Blut und Eisen)
iron rations (Eiserne Ration)
mailed fist (gepanzerte Faust)
place in the sun
(Platz an der Sonne)

song without words
(Lieder ohne Worte)
homesickness (Heimweh)
time- spirit (Zeitgeist)
masterpiece (Meisterstück)

GREEK BORROWINGS

| | | |
|--------|---------|----------|
| angel | author | talent |
| demon | poet | part |
| school | paper | chart |
| church | theatre | lexis |
| clerk | drama | phrase |
| monk | scene | dialogue |
| priest | history | rhythm |
| Christ | theme | cycle |
| pope | period | idiom |
| title | episode | thesis |

RUSSIAN BORROWINGS

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-------------|
| sable | Czar, czarina | troika |
| sewruga | Decembrist | droshky |
| sterlet | narodnik | isvoschik |
| beluga | boyar | knout |
| borzoi | moujik / muzhik | ukase |
| taiga | Bolshevik | rouble |
| tundra | kolchos | Kremlin |
| steppe | sputnik | perestroika |
| balalaika | intelligentsia | glasnost |
| vodka | artel | |
| kvass | Soviet | |